

Recent References (2010-Present) on the Administration of Vasopressin Using ALZET[®] Osmotic Pumps

Q10656: S. Ramdin, *et al.* Physiological Characterization of an Arginine Vasopressin Rat Model of Preeclampsia. Systems Biology in Reproductive Medicine 2022;68(1):55-69

Agents: Arginine vasopressin Vehicle: Saline; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: 2004; Duration: 18 days; ALZET Comments: Dose (150 ng/h); Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (Female pregnant Sprague Dawley; 10-12 weeks old; 160-180 g); Blood pressure measured via MRBP tail-cuff BP monitor; cardiovascular;

Q10601: G. Marroncini, *et al.* Hyponatremia-Related Liver Steatofibrosis and Impaired Spermatogenesis: Evidence From a Mouse Model of The Syndrome of Inappropriate Antidiuresis. Journal of Endocrinological Investigation 2022; **Agents:** Vasopressin, 1-deamino [8-D-arginine] **Vehicle:** Saline, isotonic; **Route:** SC; **Species:** Mice; **Pump:** 1002; **Duration:** 14 days;

ALZET Comments: Dose (0.3 ng/h,); (0.5 ng/h); 0.9% NaCl, used; animal info (8-week-old Foxn1nu/ nu male mice); Vasopressin analog 1-deamino [8-D-arginine]; hyponatremia

Q9350: J. H. Lim, *et al.* Different Expressions of AQP1 and AQP4 in Hyponatremic Rat Brain. International Journal of Morphology 2021;

Agents: Vasopressin, 8-deamino-arginin Vehicle: DMSO; Saline; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: 2001; Duration: 2 days; ALZET Comments: Sociedad Chilena de Anatomia

Q9131: T. Kawakami, *et al.* Vasopressin escape and memory impairment in a model of chronic syndrome of inappropriate secretion of antidiuretic hormone in mice. Endocrine Journal 2021;68(1):31-43

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-desamino-8-D arginine Vehicle: Saline; Route: SC; Species: Mice; Pump: 1004; Duration: 1 week; ALZET Comments: Dose (0.03 ng/h, 0.3 ng/h, 0.5 ng/h); dose-response (p. 8); Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (Male 8-week-old C57BL/6J mice); 1-desamino-8-D arginine-vasopressin aka dDAVP; dependence;

Q10195: A. Hus-Citharel, *et al.* Characterization of a functional V1B vasopressin receptor in the male rat kidney: evidence for cross talk between V1B and V2 receptor signaling pathways. Renal Physiology 2021;321(3):F305-F321

Agents: Vasopressin; dDAVP Vehicle: PBS; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: 2001; Duration: 3 days;

ALZET Comments: Dose: Vasopressin (40 mg/kg·day); DDAVP (2 mg/kg·day)Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info: Male Sprague-Dawley rats, (200–250g)Vasopressin V1B receptor aka (V1BR); 1-desamino-8-D-arginine vasopressin aka (dDAVP)peptides;

Q6790: M. K. Santillan, *et al.* 105: Regulatory dendritic cell treatment prevents the development of vasopressin-induced preeclampsia in mice. American Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology 2019;220(1):S84-S85

Agents: Vasopressin, arginine Vehicle: Saline; Route: Not Stated; Species: Mice (pregnant, transgenic); Duration: 21 days; ALZET Comments: Dose (24 ng/hr); Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (C57BL/6 mice were cultured with human TGFb1 and murine GM- CSF and IL-10); cardiovascular;

Q7982: E. Degerman, *et al.* Endolymphatic hydrops induced by different mechanisms responds differentially to spironolactone: a rationale for understanding the diversity of treatment responses in hydropic inner ear disease. Acta Otolaryngol 2019;139(8):685-691

Agents: vasopressin, arginine-8-; rolipram; cilostamide; spironolactone Vehicle: Not stated; Route: SC; Species: Mice; Pump: 2002; Duration: 4 weeks;

ALZET Comments: Dose ((VP 0.5 mg/kg/day), (rolipram 0.4mg/kg/day), (cilostamide 0.5 mg/kg/day), (spironolactone 1.2 mg/kg/day)); Controls received mp w/ VP; animal info (8 weeks, female, CBA/J, 22-24g); enzyme inhibitor (cilostamide is a PDE3 inhibitor and rolipram is a PDE4 inhibitor); MRI; Therapeutic indication (Spironolactone prevents the development of vasopressin and rolipram-induced endolymphatic hydrops although not cilostamide-induced endolymphatic hydrops);



Q7868: S. M. Scroggins, *et al.* Elevated vasopressin in pregnant mice induces T-helper subset alterations consistent with human preeclampsia. Clinical Science 2018;132(3):419-436

Agents: arginine vasopressin Vehicle: Saline; Route: SC; Species: Mice; Pump: 1004; Duration: 21 days;

ALZET Comments: Dose (24 ng/h); Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (12-16 weeks, female, C57BL/6J); teratology;

Q7864: J. A. Sandgren, *et al.* Arginine vasopressin infusion is sufficient to model clinical features of preeclampsia in mice. JCI Insight 2018;3(19):

Agents: arginine vasopressin; conivaptan; relcovaptan; tolvaptan Vehicle: Saline; DMSO; Route: SC; Species: Mice; Pump: 1002; 1004; 1007D; Duration: 1, 2 weeks;

ALZET Comments: Dose ((AVP 24 ng/h), (conivaptan 22 ng/h), (relcovaptan 22 ng/h), (tolvaptan 22 ng/h)); saline or saline with 10% DMSO used; Controls received mp w/ vehicle; Multiple pumps per animal (2 if AVP plus antagonist); conivaptan is a nonselective AVPR1A and AVPR2 antagonist. relcovaptan is an AVPR1A antagonist. tolvaptan is an AVPR2 antagonist.; AVP and tolvaptan were reconstituted in saline while relcovaptan was reconstituted in saline with 10% DMSO;

Q8071: J. W. Lee, *et al.* Single-tubule RNA-Seq uncovers signaling mechanisms that defend against hyponatremia in SIADH. Kidney Int 2018;93(1):128-146

Agents: Vasopressin Vehicle: Not stated; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: Not stated; Duration: 5 days; ALZET Comments: Dose (5 ng/hr); animal info (Male, Sprague-Dawley, 120-160 g); Vasopressin aka dDAVP; dependence;

Q7098: M. Aleksandrowicz, *et al.* Effect of vasopressin-induced chronic hyponatremia on the regulation of the middle cerebral artery of the rat. Pflugers Arch 2018;470(7):1047-1054

Agents: Vasopressin Vehicle: Not Stated; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: 2002; Duration: 3.5 days;

ALZET Comments: Dose (2.4 µg/24 h); animal info (Male Wistar rats weighing 250–300 g); ischemia (cerebral); cardiovascular; Minipumps used administer vasopressin to induce prolonged hyponatremia;

Q5900: T. Tsuji, *et al.* Vasopressin casts light on the suprachiasmatic nucleus. J Physiol 2017;595(11):3497-3514 **Agents:** Antagonist, vasopressin V1A receptor **Vehicle:** CSF, artificial; **Route:** CSF/CNS; **Species:** Rat; **Pump:** 2001; **Duration:** 3 days;

ALZET Comments: Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (Sprague Dawley, 250-350g); ALZET brain infusion kit 2 used; Dose (416 ng/hr);

Q6508: C. Taveau, *et al.* Acute and chronic hyperglycemic effects of vasopressin in normal rats: involvement of V1A receptors. American Journal of Physiology Endocrinology and Metabolism 2017;312(3):E127-E135

Agents: Vasopressin Vehicle: Not Stated; Route: IP; Species: Rat; Pump: 2006; Duration: 4 weeks; ALZET Comments: Dose (500 ng/kg/day); animal info (Eight-week-old male Sprague-Dawley and lean Zucker rats);

Q5302: L. Zhou, *et al.* Systemic PPARgamma deletion causes severe disturbance in fluid homeostasis in mice. Physiol Genomics 2015;47(11):541-7

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-desamino-8-D-arginine Vehicle: Not Stated; Route: SC; Species: mice; Pump: 1002; Duration: 5 days; ALZET Comments: animal info (PPARy f/f mice and EsrCre/flox mice; 2-4 mo males); functionality of mp verified by urine osmolalities; Dose (0.25 ng/h);

Q4608: C. Taveau, *et al.* Vasopressin and hydration play a major role in the development of glucose intolerance and hepatic steatosis in obese rats. Diabetologia 2015;58(1081-1090

Agents: Vasopressin Vehicle: Not Stated; Route: IP; Species: Rat; Pump: Not Stated; Duration: 4 weeks; ALZET Comments: Animal info (male, Fa/fa Zucker, 7 weeks old); no stress (see pg. 1083-1084); diabetes;

Q4518: S. C. Luetken, *et al.* AVP-Induced Increase in AQP2 and p-AQP2 Is Blunted in Heart Failure during Cardiac Remodeling and Is Associated with Decreased AT1R Abundance in Rat Kidney. PLoS One 2015;10(U754-U786

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-desamino-8-D-arginine Vehicle: Saline; Species: Rat; Pump: 2001; Duration: 7 days; ALZET Comments: Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (male, Munich-Wistar rat, 250g); cardiovascular;

1-desamino-8-D-arginine vasopressin aka DDAVP;



Q4453: K. Hopp, *et al.* Effects of hydration in rats and mice with polycystic kidney disease. American Journal of Physiology Renal Physiology 2015;308(F261-F266

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-deamino-8-D arginine Vehicle: Saline; Route: SC; Species: Rat; mice; Pump: 1004; 2004; 2ML4; Duration: 7 weeks; 8 weeks; 12 weeks;;

ALZET Comments: Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (rat PCK, 3 weeks old; mice Pkd1 RC/RC or Pkd2 WS25/- 4 weeks old); pumps replaced every 3 weeks; cardiovascular;

Q5213: E. Degerman, *et al.* Vasopressin induces endolymphatic hydrops in mouse inner ear, as evaluated with repeated 9.4 T MRI. Hear Res 2015;330(Pt A):119-24

Agents: Vasopressin Vehicle: Not Stated; Route: SC; Species: Mice; Pump: 2002; Duration: 14 - 30 days;

ALZET Comments: Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info: Five female C57BL6 mice and 4 and 6 female CBA/J mice of body weight 22 - 24 g (8 weeks of age); functionality of mp verified by MRI; dose-response (pg 3); MRI; "EH was induced, to our knowledge for the first time, by chronic administration of vasopressin via mini-osmotic pumps in two mouse strains using 9.4 T MRI in combination with Gd contrast agent intraperitoneally as read-out" (pg 5); Dose: 50 mg/100 g/day

Q4380: O. Cil, *et al.* Salt-sparing diuretic action of a water-soluble urea analog inhibitor of urea transporters UT-A and UT-B in rats. KIDNEY INTERNATIONAL 2015;88(311-320

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-deamino-8-D-arginine Vehicle: Saline; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: 2002; Duration: 4 days; ALZET Comments: Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (female, Wistar, 200-260g); cardiovascular;

Q3665: J. J. Talbot, *et al.* The Cleaved Cytoplasmic Tail of Polycystin-1 Regulates Src-Dependent STAT3 Activation. Journal of the American Society of Nephrology 2014;25(1737-1748

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-deamino-8-D-arginine Vehicle: Not Stated; Route: Not Stated; Species: Rat; Pump: Not Stated; Duration: 8 weeks;

ALZET Comments: Animal info (PCK/Brattleboro, 3-10 weeks old); long-term study; cardiovascular;

Q4082: M. K. Santillan, *et al.* Vasopressin in Preeclampsia A Novel Very Early Human Pregnancy Biomarker and Clinically Relevant Mouse Model. Hypertension 2014;64(852-+

Agents: Vasopressin, arginine Vehicle: Saline; Route: SC; Species: Mice (pregnant); Pump: 1004; Duration: Not Stated; ALZET Comments: Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (C57BL6J); bp measured using tail cuff; preeclampsia model

Q3206: C. A. Miranda, *et al.* Tolvaptan as a tool in renal physiology. American Journal of Physiology Renal Physiology 2014;306(3):F359-F366

Agents: Tolvaptan; vasopressin, arginine Vehicle: DMSO; glycerol; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: 2ML1; 2001; Duration: 4 days;

ALZET Comments: Control animals received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (pathogen-free, Sprague Dawley, Brattleboro, 190-215 g, male); 50% DMSO used; 50% glycerol used; "The third alternative, osmotic minipumps, proved the most practical approach (versus food or water for tolvaptan infusion) pg F360; dose response (Fig 1); good methods (appendix 1); "alternative to dDAVP infusion in Brattleboro rats" pg F363

Q4726: W. Kittikulsuth, *et al.* Lack of an effect of collecting duct-specific deletion of adenylyl cyclase 3 on renal Na(+) and water excretion or arterial pressure. American Journal of Physiology Renal Physiology 2014;306(6):F597-F607 **Agents:** Vasopressin, 1-desamino-8-D-arginine-; **Route:** SC; **Species:** Mice; **Pump:** 1002; **Duration:** 14 days; **ALZET Comments:** Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (DC AC3 KO); cardiovascular; bp measured using radiotelemetry;

Q4239: A. Cudnoch-Jedrzejewska, *et al.* The effect of blockade of the central V1 vasopressin receptors on anhedonia in chronically stressed infarcted and non-infarcted rats. PHYSIOLOGY & BEHAVIOR 2014;135(208-214 Agents: Vasopressin, deamino-Pen1,O-Me-Tyr2,Arg8 Route: CSF/CNS; Species: Rat; Pump: 2ML4; Duration: 28 days; ALZET Comments: Controls received mp w/ saline; animal info (male, Sprague Dawley, 8-10 weeks old); ALZET brain infusion kit used; no stress (see pg. 211); post op. care (buprenorphine 3ug/100g IP BID 2-3 days, Penicillin 10000IU/100g IM); behavioral testing (chronic mild stress); cardiovascular; Cannula placement verified via Evans blue dye postmortem; Vasopressin, deamino-Pen1,O-Me-Tyr2,Arg8 aka V1RANT is a V1 receptor antagonist; myocardial infarction;



Q2509: Y. Wang, *et al.* Role of protein kinase C-alpha in hypertonicity-stimulated urea permeability in mouse inner medullary collecting ducts. American Journal of Physiology Renal Physiology 2013;304(2):F233-F238

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-deamino-8-D arginine Vehicle: Not Stated; Route: Not Stated; Species: Mice; Pump: Not Stated; Duration: 3 days;

ALZET Comments: Animal info (PKC alpha -/-, wt)

Q3200: T. G. Paunescu, *et al.* Vasopressin induces apical expression of caveolin in rat kidney collecting duct principal cells. American Journal of Physiology Renal Physiology 2013;305(12):F1783-F1795

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-deamino-8-D arginine Vehicle: Not Stated; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: 2002; 2ML4; Duration: 14 days;

ALZET Comments: Animal info (Sprague Dawley, Lewis Evans, adult, male); pump functionality verified by pump removal/inspection and urine osmolality levels (Fig 2)

Q2510: E. J. Park, *et al.* The role of 70-kDa heat shock protein in dDAVP-induced AQP2 trafficking in kidney collecting duct cells. American Journal of Physiology Renal Physiology 2013;304(7):F958-F971

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-deamino-8-D arginine Vehicle: Not Stated; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: Not Stated; Duration: 5 days;

ALZET Comments: Control animals received mp w/ saline; animal info (Sprague Dawley, 200-250 g)

Q3118: R. Marir, *et al.* Pharmacological characterization of FE 201874, the first selective high affinity rat V(1A) vasopressin receptor agonist. British Journal of Pharmacology 2013;170(2):278-292

Agents: FE201874; arginine vasopressin; desmopressin; d[Leu4,Lys8]VP; [Thr4,Gly7]OT Vehicle: Saline; DMSO; Cremophore; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: Not Stated; Duration: 3 days;

ALZET Comments: Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (male, Sprague Dawley, adult, 200-250g); 5% DMSO, 7.5% Cremophore used; dose-response (288); cardiovascular; Desmopressin aka dDAVP; FE 201874 is a selective agonist of the rat V1A receptor

Q3201: M. L. A. Kortenoeven, *et al.* Demeclocycline attenuates hyponatremia by reducing aquaporin-2 expression in the renal inner medulla. American Journal of Physiology Renal Physiology 2013;305(12):F1705-F1718

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-deamino-8-D arginine Vehicle: Saline, isotonic; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: 1002; Duration: 8 days;

ALZET Comments: animal info (male, Wistar, 150-200 g)

Q2518: T. O. Ilori, *et al.* Urine concentration in the diabetic mouse requires both urea and water transporters. American Journal of Physiology Renal Physiology 2013;304(1):F103-F111

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-deamino-8-D arginine Vehicle: Not Stated; Route: SC; Species: Mice; Pump: 2002; Duration: 7 days; ALZET Comments: Animal info (wt, UT-A1/A3 KO)

Q2498: J. Barsony, *et al.* Chronic hyponatremia exacerbates multiple manifestations of senescence in male rats. Age 2013;35(2):271-288

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-deamino-8-D arginine Vehicle: Not Stated; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: 2004; ALZET Comments: Animal info (Fisher Brown, Norway, F1 hybrid, young adult); pumps replaced monthly

Q2286: X. F. Wang, *et al.* Insignificant effect of secretin in rodent models of polycystic kidney and liver disease. American Journal of Physiology Renal Physiology 2012;303(7):F1089-F1098

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-deamino-8-D arginine; secretin Vehicle: Not Stated; Route: SC; Species: Rat; mice; Pump: 1004; 2002; 2ML4; Duration: 7, 12 weeks;

ALZET Comments: Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (3 wks old, PKD2 -/WS25); pumps replaced every 2 weeks, every 4 weeks, or after 2 and 5 weeks; functionality of mp verified via plasma secretin levels; long-term study



Q2901: P. D. Cabral, *et al.* Membrane-associated aquaporin-1 facilitates osmotically driven water flux across the basolateral membrane of the thick ascending limb. American Journal of Physiology Renal Physiology 2012;303(5):F621-F629 **Agents:** Vasopressin, 1-deamino-8-D arginine; **Vehicle:** Not Stated; **Route:** Not Stated; **Species:** Rat; Mice; **Pump:** Not Stated; **ALZET Comments:** Peptides; Animal info (230-260g, C57BI/6J)

Q2197: Y. J. Lee, *et al.* E3 ubiquitin-protein ligases in rat kidney collecting duct: response to vasopressin stimulation and withdrawal. American Journal of Physiology Renal Physiology 2011;301(4):F883-F896 Agents: Vasopressin, 1-deamino-8-D-arginine Vehicle: Saline; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: 2001; Duration: 5 days; ALZET Comments: Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (Sprague Dawley, male, 200-250 g)

Q1164: J. S. Kim, *et al.* Chronic Hyperosmotic Stress Converts GABAergic Inhibition into Excitation in Vasopressin and Oxytocin Neurons in the Rat. Journal of Neuroscience 2011;31(37):13312-13322

Agents: Vasopressin, arginine; oxytocin receptor antagonist; AVP receptor antagonist Vehicle: CSF, artificial; Route: CSF/CNS; Species: Rat; Pump: 2002; Duration: 10 days;

ALZET Comments: Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (male, Sprague Dawley, 6-20 wks old); peptides; ALZET brain infusion kit 2 used

Q0874: J. Barsony, *et al.* Osteoclast Response to Low Extracellular Sodium and the Mechanism of Hyponatremia-induced Bone Loss. Journal of Biological Chemistry 2011;286(12):10864-10875

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-deamino-8-D arginine Vehicle: Not Stated; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: 2004; Duration: 3 months; ALZET Comments: Animal info (22 mo old, F344 Brown Norway hybrid, 200 g); long-term study; pumps replaced monthly

Q0309: W. D. Wang, *et al.* Interaction between vasopressin and angiotensin II in vivo and in vitro: effect on aquaporins and urine concentration. American Journal of Physiology Renal Physiology 2010;299(3):F577-F584

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-desamino-8-D arginine; losartan Vehicle: Not Stated; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: 1003D; Duration: 2 days;

ALZET Comments: Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (male, Wistar, 180-220 g)

Q1443: H. Suzuki, *et al.* Minocycline Prevents Osmotic Demyelination Syndrome by Inhibiting the Activation of Microglia. Journal of the American Society of Nephrology 2010;21(12):2090-2098 **Agents:** Vasopressin, 1-desamino-8-D arginine **Vehicle:** Not Stated; **Route:** SC; **Species:** Rat; **Pump:** 2002;

ALZET Comments: Animal info (Sprague-Dawley, 250-300 g)

Q1258: N. B. Pedersen, *et al.* Vasopressin induces phosphorylation of the thiazide-sensitive sodium chloride cotransporter in the distal convoluted tubule. Kidney International 2010;78(2):160-169

Agents: Candesartan; Vasopressin, 1-deamino-8-D arginine Vehicle: Saline, physiological; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: 2001; Duration: 4 days;

ALZET Comments: Animal info (Munich Wistar, male)

Q0176: T. Miyazaki, *et al.* Chronic hyponatremia impairs memory in rats: effects of vasopressin antagonist tolvaptan. Journal of Endocrinology 2010;206(1):105-111

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-desamino-8-D arginine **Vehicle:** Not Stated; **Route:** SC; **Species:** Rat; **Pump:** 2002; **Duration:** 14 days; **ALZET Comments:** Controls received mp w/ saline; no stress (pg. 108); animal info (male, Spague-Dawley, 8 weeks old); dose-response (Fig. 1); endocrinology; behavioral testing (Irwin's test, rotarod treadmill test, passive avoidance test)

Q0145: A. F. Marshall, *et al.* Magnetic resonance imaging of guinea pig cochlea after vasopressin-induced or surgically induced endolymphatic hydrops. Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery 2010;142(2):260-265 Agents: Vasopressin Vehicle: Not Stated; **Route:** SC; **Species:** Guinea pig; **Pump:** 2002; **Duration:** 7, 14 days; **ALZET Comments:** Animal info (male, albino, Hartley, 300-500 g)



Q1121: M. Hiroi, *et al.* Activation of vasopressin neurons leads to phenotype progression in a mouse model for familial neurohypophysial diabetes insipidus. American Journal of Physiology Regulatory, Integrative, and Comparable Physiology 2010;298(2):R486-R493

Agents: Desmopressin arginine vasopressin Vehicle: Acetic acid; Route: SC; Species: Mice; Pump: 1002; Duration: 30 days; ALZET Comments: Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (female, FNDI, 1 mo old); pumps replaced on day 10 and 20

Q1496: F. Gankam-Kengne, *et al.* Minocycline Protects against Neurologic Complications of Rapid Correction of Hyponatremia. Journal of the American Society of Nephrology 2010;21(12):2099-2108

Agents: Vasopressin, 1-desamino-8-D arginine Vehicle: Not Stated; Route: SC; Species: Rat; Pump: 2001; Duration: 4 days; ALZET Comments: Animal info (male, Wistar, 250-300 g)

Q1022: A. Cudnoch-Jedrzejewska, *et al.* Brain vasopressin V(1) receptors contribute to enhanced cardiovascular responses to acute stress in chronically stressed rats and rats with myocardial infarcton. American Journal of Physiology Regulatory, Integrative, and Comparable Physiology 2010;298(3):R672-R680

Agents: Arginine vasopressin Vehicle: NaCl; Route: CSF/CNS; Species: Rat; Pump: Not Stated; Duration: 4 weeks; ALZET Comments: Controls received mp w/ vehicle; animal info (male, Sprague Dawley, 8-10 wks old); ALZET brain infusion kit used; cannula placement verified by injecting Evan's blue dye into the cannula and inspecting sagittal sections of the brain; 2ML sized pump used